# Kavach of the Devi

(Shrī-Chandī-Kavacham)

The Devi Kavach was presented for the first time on a Guru puja day, hence the following introduction: Our guru is the Great Mother. All Her Shakti and Yogini aspects are available for Her children. By reading the Kavach of the Devi, we mobilise these powers to purify and enlighten our Koshas (our mental, emotional and physical bodies). Thus by the power of the Guru-mata, the Atma becomes the guru of the body. May the wisdom and compassion of our Sat-guru flow through us and reach the four quarters of the Earth!

### Atha Shrī-Chandī-Kavacham

Here begins the Chandi Kavach:

Aum Shrī Ganeshāya namah, Shrī-Sarasvatyai namah Aum. Salutations to Shri Ganesha. Salutations to Shri Saraswati.

Shrī-Gurubhyo namah, Shrī-Kula-devatāyai namah

Salutations to Shri Guru. Salutations to the Deity worshipped in the family (that is Shri Mataji Nirmala Devi).

Avighnam astu, Aum Nārāyanāya namah

May there be no obstacles. Amen, salutations to Shri Narayana.

Aum Nara-narottamāya namah,

Aum Sarasvatī Devyai namah

Shrī Vedavyāsāya namah

Amen, salutations to Shri Vishnu. Amen, salutations to Goddess Saraswati. Salutations to sage Vyasa.

### Atha Devyāhā Kavacham

Here begins the main part of the Devi Kavach:

Asya Shrī-Chandī-kavachasya Brahmā rishihi

The presiding sage of Shri Chandi-Kavach is Brahma,

Anushtup chhandah, Chāmundā devatā

The metre is Anushtup. The presiding deity is Chamunda.

Anga-nyāsokta-mātaro-bījam, Digbandha-devatās-tatvam The main seed is Anganyasokta Matar. The principle is Digbandha-devata.

Shrī-Jagadambā-prītyarthe,

Sapta-Shati pāthāṅgatvena jape viniyogah

It is recited as part of the Sapta-shati (seven hundred verses in praise of Shri Durga) to please Shri Jagadamba.

Aum namash-Chandikāyai

Amen. Obeisance to Chandika.



# Mārkandeya uvācha

Thus spoke Markandeya:

1 Aum yad-guhyam paramam loke sarva-rakshā-karam nrunām
Amen. O Brahmadeva, please tell me that which is very secret and has not been told to anybody,
Yan-na kasya-chid'ākhyātam tanme, brūhi Pitāmaha and which protects all beings in this world, in every way.

#### Brahm'ovācha Brahmadeva said:

- 2 Asti Guhya-tamam vipra, sarva-bhūt'opa-kārakam O Brahmin! That which is most secret, auspicious and benevolent to all beings Devy'āstu kavacham punyam, tachchhṛu-nushva Mahāmune Is the Kavach of the Devi. Please listen to that, O great sage.
- Prathamam Shailaputrī cha, dvitīyam Brahma-chārinī
  First Shailaputri (The daughter of the mountain), second Brahmacharini
  (The one who observes the state of celibacy),
  Tritīyam Chandra-ghant'etī, Kūshmānd'eti chatur-thakam
  Third Chandraghanta (adorned with the moon as her bell), fourth Kushmanda
  (The one whose void contains the universe),
- 4 Panchamam Skandamāt'eti, shashtham Kātyāyan'īti cha Fifth Skandamata (The mother of Kartikeya), Sixth Katyayani (The foster-daughter of Sage Katyayana),
  Saptamam Kālarātr'īti, Mahāgaur'īti ch'āshtamam Seventh Kalaratri (The dark night of dissolution), eighth Mahagauri (The Adi Kundalini),
- Navamam Siddhi-dātrī cha, nava Durgāhā prakīr-titāhā Ninth Siddhi-datri (The bestower of special divine powers). Durga is known by these nine names, Uktān-yetāni nāmāni, Brahman'aiva Mahāt-manā As told by the Great Soul Brahmadeva Himself.
- Agninā dahya-mān'astu, shatru-madhye gato rane
  Those who are engulfed by fire or surrounded by enemies on the battlefield,
  Vishame durgame ch'aiva, bhayārtāhā sharanam gatāhā
  Or being at an impassable place or frightened, if they surrender (to Durga),



- 7 Na teshām jāyate, kinchid-ashubham rana-sankate They would never suffer any misery or misfortune, even at time of war. Nāpadam tasya pashyāmi, shoka-dukh-bhayam na hi They would face no calamity, grief, sorrow or fear.
- 8 Yaistu bhaktyā smṛutā nūnam, teshām vṛuddihi prajāyate Those who remember You with great devotion, indeed have prosperity.
  Ye tvām smaranti Deveshi, rakashase tān-na saonshayah Undoubtedly, O Supreme Goddess, You protect those who remember You.
- 9 Preta-saonsthā tu Chāmundā, Vārāhī mahish'āsanā The Goddess Chamunda sits on the corpse, Varahi rides on a buffalo, Aindrī gaja-samārūdhā, Vaishnavī Garud'āsanā Aindri is mounted on an elephant and Vaishnavi on a condor (Garuda),
- Māheshwarī vṛushārūdhā, Kaumārī shikhivāhanā
  Maheshwari is riding on a bull, the vehicle of Kaumari is a peacock,
  Lakshmīhī padm'āsanā Devī, padmahastā Haripriyā
  Lakshmi (the beloved of Shri Vishnu), is seated on a lotus and is also holding a lotus in her hand.
- Shwetarūpa-dharā Devī, Īshvarī vṛusha-vāhanā
  The Goddess Ishwari, of white complexion, is riding on a bull,
  Brāhmī haonsa-samārudhā, sarv'ābharana-bhūshitā
  Brahmi who is bedecked with all ornaments is seated on a swan.
- ltyetā Mātarah sarvāhā, sarvayoga-sam-anvitāhā
  All the Mothers (goddesses) are endowed with yoga
  Nānā-bharana-shobhā-dhyā, nānā-ratn'opa-shobhitāhā
  and are adorned with different ornaments and jewels.
- Dṛushyante ratham-ārudhā, Devyah krodha-samā-kulāhā All the goddesses are seen mounted in chariots and are full of anger. Shaṅkham chakram gadām shaktim, halam cha musal'āyudham They are wielding conch, discus, mace, plough, club, javelin,
- 14 Khetakam tomaram chaiva, parashum-pāsham-eva cha Axe, noose, barbed dart, halter, whip,
  Kunt'āyudham trishulam cha, shārṅgam-āyudham-uttamam Trident, spear, bow and arrows.



- Daityānām deha-nāshāya, bhakt'ānāma-abhayāya cha These goddesses are wielding their weapons constantly, to destroy the bodies of demons,
  - Dhārayanty'āyudhā-nīttham, Devānām cha hitāya vai For the protection of devotees and for the benevolence of the gods.
- Namaste'stu Mahāraudre, Mahāghora-parākrame
  Salutations to You O Goddess, of very dreadful appearance,
  of frightening valour,
  Mahābale Mahotsāhe, Mahābhaya-vināshini
  Of tremendous strength and energy, the destroyer of the worst of fears.
- Trāhi mām Devī dushprekshye, shatrūnām bhaya-vardhini O Devi, it is difficult to have even a glance at You. You increase the fears of Your enemies, please protect me.

  Prāchyām rakshatu mām-Aindrī, Āgneyyām-Agni devatā May Goddess Aindri protect me from the east, Agni devata (goddess of fire) from the south-east,
- Dakshine'vatu Vārāhī, Nairutyām Khadga-dhārinī Varahi (the shakti of Vishnu in the form of the boar) from the south, Khadgadharini (the wielder of sword) from the south-west, Pratīchyām Varunī rakshed, Vāya-vyām Mruga-vāhinī Varuni (the shakti of Varuna the rain god) from the west, Mrugavahini (whose vehicle is the deer) protect me from the north-west.
- 19 Udīchyām pātu Kaumārī, Aishānyām Shūla-dhārinī
  May Goddess Kaumari (the eternal virgin, the shakti of Kartikeya) protect me
  from the north and Goddess Shuladharini from the north-east,

  Ūrdhvam Brahmāni me rakshed'adhastād-Vaishnavī tathā
  Brahmani (the shakti of Brahma) from above and Vaishnavi (shakti of Vishnu)
  from below, protect me.
- Evam dasha disho rakshyech-Chāmundā Shava-vāhanā
   O Goddess Chamunda, who sits on a corpse, please protect me
   from all the ten directions.

   Jayā me chāgratah pātu, Vijayā pātu pṛushthatah
   May Goddess Jaya protect me from the front and Vijaya from the rear,
- Ajitā vāma-pārshve tu, dakshine ch'āparājitā
  Ajita from the left and Aparajita from the right.
  Shikhām-Udyotinī rakshed, Umā mūrdhni vyavas-thitā
  May Goddess Udyotini protect the top-knot and may Uma cover my head
  and protect it.



- Mālādharī lalāte cha, bhruvau rakshed-Yashasvinī

  May I be protected, by Maladhari on the forehead, Yashasvini on the eye-brows,

  Trinetrā cha bhruvor-madhye-Yamaghantā cha nāsike

  Trinetra on the hamsa, Yamaghanta on the nose,
- Shankhinī chakshushor-madhye, shrotrayor-Dwāra-vāsinī Shankhini on both the eyes, Dwarawasini on the ears.

  Kapolao Kālikā rakshet-karnamūle to Shānkarī May Kalika protect my cheeks and Shankari the roots of the ears.
- Nāsikāyām Sugandhā cha, uttar'oshthe cha Charchikā
  May I be protected, by Sugandha on the nose, Charchika the upper lip,
  Adhare ch'āmrutakalā, jihvāyām cha Sarasvatī
  Amrutakala the lower lip, Saraswati the tongue,
- Dantān-rakshatu Kaumārī, kantha-deshe tu Chandikā Kaumari the teeth, Chandika the throat,
  Ghantikām Chitraghantā cha, Mahāmāyā cha tāluke Chitraghanta the sound-box, Mahamaya the crown of the head,
- Kamākshī chibukam rakshed, wācham me Sarva-maṅgalā Kamakshi the chin, Sarvamangala speech,
  Grīvāyām Bhadrakālī cha, pṛushtha-vaoṅshe Dhanur-dharī Bhadrakali the neck, Dhanurdhari the spine.
- Nīlagrīvā bahih-kanthe, nalikām Nalakūbarī
  May Nilagriva protect the outer part of my throat and Nalakubari the windpipe.
  Skandhayoh khadginī rakshed, bāhū me Vajra-dhārinī
  May Khadgini protect my shoulders and Vajra-dharini protect my arms.
- Hastayor-Dandinī rakshed-Ambikā chāṅgu-līshu cha May Devi Dandini protect both my hands, Ambika - the fingers, Nakhān Chhūleshwarī rakshet-kukshau rakshet-Kuleshwarī Shuleshwari my nails and may Kuleshwari protect my belly.
- Stanau rakshen-Mahādevī, manah Shoka-vināshinī May I be protected by Mahadevi - the breast, Shoka-vinashini - the mind, Hṛudaye Lalitā Devī, udare Shūladhārinī Lalita Devi - the heart, Shula-dharini - the stomach,
- Nābhau cha Kāminī rakshed, guhyam Guhyesh-warī tathā Kamini the nabhi, Guhyeswari the hidden parts,
  Pūtanā kāmikā medhram, gude Mahisha-vāhinī
  Putana kamika the reproductive organs, Mahisha-vahini the rectum.



- Katyām Bhagavatī rakshej-jānunī Vindhya-vāsinī
  May Goddess Bhagavati protect my waist, Vindhyvasini the knees,
  Janghe Mahābalā rakshet-sarvakāma pradāyinī
  The wish fulfilling Mahabala protect my thighs.
- Gulphayor-Nārasinvhī cha, pāda-prushthe tu Taijasī May Narasinvhi protect my ankles, may Taijasi protect my feet,
  Pādān-gulīshu Shrī rakshet-pādādhas-Talavāsinī Shri protect my toes, may Talavasini protect the soles of my feet,
- Nakhan-doańshtrā-karālī cha, keshān-chaiv'ordhva-keshinī May Doanshtra-karali protect my nails, Urdhvakeshini the hair,
  Roma-kūpeshu Kauberī, tvacham Vāgīshwarī tathā
  Kauberi the pores, Vagishwari the skin.
- Rakta-majjā-vasā-māoṅsāny'asthi-medaoṅsi Pārvatī
  May Goddess Parvati protect blood, marrow of the bones, fat and bone,
  Antrāni kāla-rātrish-cha, pittam cha Mukuteshwarī
  Goddess Kalaratri the intestines, Mukuteshwari bile (and liver).
- Padmāvatī padmakoshe, kaphe Chūdā-manistathā
  May Padmavati protect the chakras, Chudamani phlegm (or lungs),
  Jvālāmukhī nakha-jvālām-Abhedyā sarva-sandhishu
  Jwalamukhi lustre of the nails and Abhedya all the joints,
- Shukram Brahmānī me rakshet-chhāyām
  Chhatresh-varī tathā
  Brahmani semen, Chhatreshwari the shadow of my body,
  Ahankāram mano buddhim, rakshen-me Dharma-dhārinī
  Dharmadharini ego, superego and intellect (Buddhi),
- Prānā-pānau tathā vyānam-udānam cha samāna-kam Vajrahasta pran, apan, vyan, udan, saman (the five vital breaths), Vajrahastā cha me rakshet-prānam Kalyāna-shobhanā Kalyana-shobhana the pranas (the life force).
- Rase rūpe cha gandhe cha, shabde sparshe cha Yoginī
  May Yogini protect the sense organs, that is the faculties of tasting, seeing,
  smelling, hearing and touching,
  Sattvam rajas-tam-shaiva, rakshen-Nārāyanī sadā
  May Narayani protect sattwa, raja and tamo gunas.



- 39 Āyū rakshatu Vārāhī, dharmam rakshatu Vaishnavī Varahi life, Vaishnavi dharma,
  Yashah kīrtim cha Lakshmīn-cha, dhanam Vidyām cha Chakrinī Lakshmi success and fame, Chakrini wealth and knowledge,
- 40 Gotram-Indrāni me rakshet-pashūn-me raksha Chandike Indrani relatives, Chandika cattle (sustenance),
  Putrān-rakshen-Mahālakshmīr-bhāryām rakshatu Bhairavī Mahalakshmi children and Bhairavi spouse (wife).
- Panthānam Supathā rakshen-mārgam Kshema-karī tathā Supatha may protect my journey and Kshemakari my way.
  Rajadvāre Mahālakshmīr-Vijayā sarvatah sthitā Mahalakshmi may protect me in the king's courts (all official places) and Vijaya everywhere.
- Rakshā-hīnam tu yat-sthānam, varjitam kavachena tu O Goddess Jayanti, any place that has not been mentioned in the Kavach and has thus remained unprotected,

  Tat-sarvam raksha me Devī, Jayantī pāpa-nāshinī May that be protected by You, the destroyer of sins.
- Padam-ekam na gachhettu, yadīchhe-chhubham-ātmanah One should invariably cover oneself with this Kavach wherever one goes Kavachenā-vṛuto nityam, yatra-yatraiva gachhati and should not walk even a step without it, if one desires auspiciousness.
- Tatra tatrārtha-lābhash-cha, Vijayah sarva-kāmikah Then one is successful everywhere, in all things.
  Yam yam chintayate kāmam, tam tam prāpnoti nishchitam All one's desires are surely fulfilled,
  Param'aish-varyam-atulam, prāpsyate bhūtale pumān and that person enjoys great prosperity on the Earth.
- Nirbhayo jāyate martyah, sangrām-eshv'aparājitah
  The person who covers himself with Kavach becomes fearless, is never defeated in battle,
  Trailokye tu bhavet-pūjyah, kavachen'āvrutah pumān and becomes worthy of being worshipped in the three worlds.



- Idam tu Devyāhā kavacham, Devānām'api dur-labham This Devi Kavach is inaccessible even to the gods. Yah pathet-prayato nityam, trisandhyam shraddhay'ānvitah One who reads with faith every day thrice (morning, afternoon and evening),
- Daivī kalā bhavet-tasya, trailok-yeshv'aparājitah Receives the divine arts (the shaktis), is undefeated in the three worlds, Jīved-varsha-shatam, sāgram-apa-mṛutyu-vivar-jitah Lives for a hundred years and is free from accidental death.
- All diseases, like boils, scars etc. are destroyed.

  Stha-varam janga-mam ch'aiva, krutri-mam chāpi yad-visham

  Moveable (scorpions and snakes) and immoveable (other) poisons cannot affect him.
- 49 Abhi-chārāni sarvāni, mantra-yantrāni bhūtale All those who cast magical spells by mantras or yantras, on others for evil purposes, Bhūcharāhā khecharāsh-ch'aiva jāsh-chopa-deshikāhā All negative forces active in water or in the air,
- Sahajā kulajā mālā, dākinī shākinī tathā

  All kinds of bhoots roaming about the Earth,

  Antariksha-charā ghorā dākinyashcha mahā-balāhā

  All those who mesmerise others,
- Graha-bhūta-pishā-chāshcha, yaksha-gandharva-rākshasāhā All yakshas and gandharvas, all negative entities, Brahma-rākshasa-vetālāhā, kūshmāndā bhairav'ādayah All demons and evil forces,
- Nashyanti darshanāt-tasya, kavache hṛudi saoṅsthite Are destroyed just by the sight of the person having Kavach in his heart. Māno-nnatir-bhaved rādñyas-tejo-vṛudhi-karam param If a king reads the Kavach with devotion, his dignity increases and his kingdom benefits.
- Yashasā vardhate so-api, kīrti-mandita-bhūtale That person receives more and more respect and prowess.

  Japet-Sapta-shatīm Chandīm, kṛutvā tu kavacham purā On the Earth he rises in prosperity and fame by reading the Kavach and the Sapta-shati (seven hundred verses in praise of Shri Durga),



- Yāvad-bhū-mandalam dhatte-sashaila-vana-kānanam and by meditating on Shri Chandi. His progeny would thrive,

  Tāvat-tishthati medinyām, santatihi putra-pautrikī as long as the Earth is rich with mountains and forests.
- Dehānte paramam sthānam, yat-surai-rapi durlabham By the grace of Mahamaya, he would attain the highest state,
  Prāpnoti purūsho nityam, Mahāmāyā-prasādatah Which is extremely difficult even for the gods,
- Labhate paramam rūpam, Shivena saha modate, Aum and is eternally blissful in the company of Lord Shiva, Aum.

Iti Devyāhā Kavacham sampūrnam Thus the Devi kavach reaches its fulfillment.

> Sākshāt Shri Ādi Shakti Mātāji Shri Nirmalā Devyai namo namah



The Devi Kavach is performed on both the fourth and fifth nights of Navaratri.

While reading the Devi Kavach, you can put your hand or attention on the part of the body which is to be protected. You can also pause during the reading and take the name as a mantra. For example: Aum twamewa sākshāt...Shrī Chandī... sākshāt Shri Ādi Shakti Mātāji Shri

Nirmalā Devyai namo namah

The Devi Kavach is best read aloud, as this helps to clear away the catches and bathes the devotee in divine vibrations. If read in Sanskrit, the sounds themselves act as bija mantras and further activate the Kundalini.

See p.228 for the names of Shri Bhairava. See p.223–33 for the mantras of the left side.

